



SUBJECT: FOUNDATIONAL SCIENCE

**LEVEL: PLP** 

**MODULE/CHAPTER NO: MODULE 3** 

UNIT 4.2 ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM

### **UNIT 4.2 ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM**

After completing this topic, you will be able to:

- 1. Define magnetism
- 2. Distinguish between the three different types of magnets
- 3. Know the properties of magnets
- 4. Identify the similarities between electricity and magnetism

#### **UNIT 4.2 ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM**

#### **Activity 4.4 Magnetism (Classwork or homework)**



Individual activity. You can ask for help but it must be your own work.

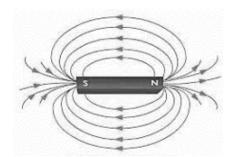
- 1. Write down the definition of magnetism.
- 2. Give the definition of a permanent magnet.
- 3. Give the definition of a non-permanent magnet.
- 4. Give the definition of an electromagnet
- 5. From the word(s) in brackets choose the one that will make the statement true:
  - 5.1 A (permanent / temporary) magnet is made from hard metal alloys.
  - 5.2 (Alnico / iron) can be used for a permanent magnet.
  - 5.3 Non-permanent metals are made from (soft / hard) metals.
  - 5.4 Non-permanent metals stay magnetized for a (long / short) time.
- 6. Make a diagram of the magnetic field around a bar magnet.
- Make a diagram of the magnetic field between two bar magnets with opposite poles facing each other.
- 8. Make a diagram of the magnetic field between two bar magnets with like poles facing each other.
- 9. Make a diagram of the magnetic field around a horseshoe magnet.

# **SOLUTIONS**

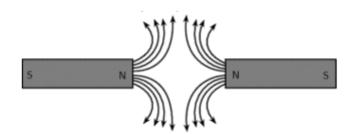
## **Activity 4.4**

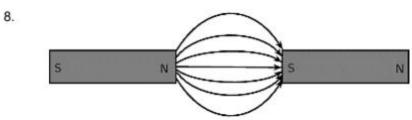
- A force that is produced by the motion of electric charge, which results in attractive and repulsive forces between objects.
- 2. A magnet that retains its magnetic properties
- 3. A temporary magnet is a magnet that remains magnetized for only a short time.
- A piece soft metal surrounded by a coil of wire through which an electric current is passed to magnetize the metal inside.
- 5.1 permanent
- 5.2 Alnico
- 5.3 Soft
- 5.4 short

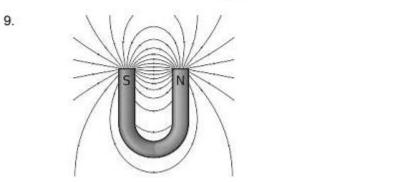
6.



7.







10. Student's own experiment.